Pastoralism

Keywords: domestic animals, goats, grazing, herding, husbandry, livestock, ranching, reindeer herding, stock-keeping.

See also: cattles, relations with pastoralists.

Entries: 62

Last update: 06/04/2020

Compiled by Thanos Kouravelos

Allingham, A.

1977 Taming the wilderness: the first decade of pastoral settlement in the Kennedy district. Townsville, QLD: James Cook University of North Queensland, History Department, Studies in North Queensland History No.1. 246 p.

Barnard, A.

- 1980 Basarwa settlement patterns in the Ghanzi ranching area. *Botswana Notes and Records* 12:137-149.
- 1992 Hunters and herders of southern Africa: a comparative ethnography of the Khoisan peoples. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Studies in Social and Cultural Anthropology 85. 349 p.
- 2008 Ethnographic analogy and the reconstruction of early Khoekhoe society. *Southern African Humanities* 20:61-75.

Brandišauskas, D.

2017 Leaving footprints in the taiga: luck, spirits and ambivalence among the Siberian Orochen reindeer herders and hunters. New York: Berghahn, Studies of the Circumpolar North Series Vol. 1. 291 p.

Campbell, A., Main, M. & Hitchcock, R. K.

2006 "Land, livestock, and labor in rural Botswana: the western sandveld region of Central District as a case study", in *Updating the San: image and reality of an African people in the 21st Century*, by Robert K. Hitchcock, Kazunobu Ikeya, Megan Biesele & Richard B. Lee (eds.), pp. 183-228. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies 70.

Cashdan, E.

- 1980 Egalitarianism among hunters and gatherers. *American Anthropologist* (N.S.) 82(1):116-120.
- 1985 Coping with risk: reciprocity among the Basarwa of Northern Botswana. *Man* (N.S.) 20(3):454-474.
- 1986 Competition between foragers and food producers on the Botletli River, Botswana. *Africa* 56(3):299-317.
- 1987 Trade and its origins on the Botletli River, Botswana. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 43(2):121-138.

Chang, C.

"Nomads without cattle: East African foragers in historical perspective", in *Politics and history in band societies*, by Eleanor B. Leacock & Richard B. Lee (eds.), pp. 269-282. Cambridge & Paris: Cambridge University Press & Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme.

- Cronk, L.
 - 2002 From true Dorobo to Mukogodo Maasai: contested ethnicity in Kenya. *Ethnology* 41(1):27-49.
- Denbow, J. R.
 - "Prehistoric herders and foragers of the Kalahari: the evidence for 1500 years in interaction", in *Past and present in hunter gatherer studies*, by Carmel Schrire (ed.), pp. 175-193. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Donahoe, B.
 - 2003 The troubled taiga: survival on the move for the last nomadic reindeer herders of South Siberia, Mongolia, and China. *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 27(1):12-18.
 - 2006 Who owns the taiga?: inclusive vs. exclusive senses of property among the Tozhu and Tofa of southern Siberia. *Sibirica* 5(1):87-116.
- Fauvelle-Aymar, F.-X.
 - 2004 Between the first herders and the last herders: are the Khoekhoe descendants of the Neolithic 'hunters-with-sheep'? *Before Farming* 2004/4 article 5:1-11.
- Golovnev, A. V. & Osherenko, G.
 - 1999 *Siberian survival: the Nenets and their story*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. 176 p.
- Gronenborn, D.
 - 2004 Comparing contact-period archaeologies: the expansion of farming and pastoralist societies to continental temperate Europe and to southern Africa. *Before Farming* 2004/4 article 3:1-35.
- Hansen, J. D. L., Dunn, D., Lee, R. B., Becker, P. & Jenkins, T.
 - 1994 Hunter-gatherer to pastoral way of life: effects of the transition on health, growth, and nutritional status. *South African Journal of Science* 89:559-564.
- Hitchcock, R. K.
 - 1978 Kalahari cattle posts: a regional study of hunter-gatherers, pastoralists and agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana, 2 Vols. Gaborone: Government Printer, Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
 - 1979 A socio-economic survey of eastern Kalahari cattle posts. *Botswana Notes and Records* 11:137-139.
 - 1980 Tradition, social justice and land reform in central Botswana. *Journal of African Law* 24(1):1-34.
 - 1987 Hunters and herding: local level livestock development among Kalahari San. *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 11(1):27-30.
 - 2003 Land, livestock and leadership among the Ju/'hoansi San of North Western Botswana. *Anthropologica* 45(1):89-94.
 - "Genocide and indigenous peoples, or the reasons for the escalation of violent conflicts between hunter-gatherers and pastoralists in eastern and southern Africa", in *Forum conference 2009: violent conflicts, ceasefires, and peace accords through the lens of indigenous peoples: report*, pp. 33-47. Tromsø: Forum for Development Cooperation with Indigenous Peoples.
- Hitchcock, R. K. & Brandenburgh, R. L.
 - 1991 Harmless hunters, fierce fighters or persistent pastoralists? The policy implications of academic stereotypes of Kalahari San. *Journal of Asian*

and African Affairs 3(1):17-44.

Hitchcock, R. K. & Ebert, J. I.

"Foraging and food production among Kalahari hunters/gatherers", in *From hunters to farmers: causes and consequences of food production in Africa*, by John Desmond Clark & Stephen A. Brandt (eds.), pp. 328-348. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Hobart, J.

2004 Pitsaneng: evidence for a neolithic Lesotho? *Before Farming* 2004/4 article 4:1-10.

Ikeya, K.

1993 Goat raising among the San in the Central Kalahari. *African Study Monographs* 14(1):39-52.

2000 Environment and resource management among the San in Botswana. *Nomadic Peoples* 4(1):67-82.

2005 "Socioeconomic relationships between herders and hunters: a comparison of the Kalahari Desert and northeastern Siberia", in *Pastoralists and their neighbors in Asia and Africa*, by Kazunobu Ikeya & Elliot Fratkin (eds.), pp. 31-44. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 69.

Ikeya, K. & Fratkin, E. (eds.)

2005 *Pastoralists and their neighbors in Asia and Africa*. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 69. 242 p.

Ingold, T.

1980 *Hunters, pastoralists and ranchers: reindeer economies and their transformations.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Studies in Social and Cultural Anthropology No. 28. 340 p.

Jolly, P.

2007 Before farming? Cattle kept and painted by the south-eastern San. *Before Farming* 2007/4 article 2:1-29.

Kassam, A.

1986 The Gabbra pastoralist/Waata hunter-gatherer symbiosis: a symbolic interpretation. *Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika* 7(1):189-204.

Kent, S.

1996 "Hunting variability at a recently sedentary Kalahari village", in *Cultural diversity among twentieth-century foragers: an African perspective*, by Susan Kent (ed.), pp. 125-156. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

2002 "Autonomy or serfdom? Relations between prehistoric neighboring hunter-gatherers and farmer/pastoralists in southern Africa", in *Ethnicity, hunter-gatherers, and the "other": association or assimilation in Africa*, by Susan Kent (ed.), pp. 48-92. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Kolås, Å. & Xie, Y. (eds.)

2015 Reclaiming the forest: the Ewenki reindeer herders of Aoluguya. New York: Berghahn. 212 p.

Lamphear, J.

The persistence of hunting and gathering in a "pastoral" world. *SUGIA* 7(2):227-265.

Lavrillier, A. & Gabyshev, S.

2017 An Arctic indigenous knowledge system of landscape, climate, and

human interactions: Evenki reindeer herders and hunters. Fürstenberg/Havel: SEC Publications, Kulturstiftung Sibirien, Studies in Social and Cultural Anthropology. 467 p.

Little, P. D.

1998 Maasai identity on the periphery. *American Anthropologist* 100(2):444-457.

Maguire, R. A. J.

1928 Il-Torōbo: Part I: being some notes on the various types of *Dorobo* found in the Masai Reserve of Tanganyika Territory and contiguous districts. *Journal of the Royal African Society* 27(106):127-141.

Marom, N. & Bar-Oz, G.

2009 'Man made oases': Neolithic patterns of wild ungulate exploitation and their consequences for the domestication of pigs and cattle. *Before Farming* 2009/1 article 2:1-12.

Mitchell, P.

2004 Some reflections on the spread of food-production in southernmost Africa. *Before Farming* 2004/4 article 2.

Mitchell, P., Plug, I., Bailey, G. & Woodborne, S.

2008 Bringing the Kalahari debate to the mountains: late first millennium AD hunter-gatherer/farmer interaction in highland Lesotho. *Before Farming* 2008/2 article 4:1-22.

Muller, M. N., Marlowe, F. W., Bugumba, R. & Ellison, P. T.

2009 Testosterone and paternal care in East African foragers and pastoralists. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* 276(1655):347-354.

Oehler, A. C.

2018 Review of "An Arctic indigenous knowledge system of landscape, climate, and human interactions: Evenki reindeer herders and hunters, by Alexandra Lavrillier & Semen Gabyshev. Fürstenberg/Havel: SEC Publications, 2017". Hunter Gatherer Research 3(2):353-357.

Orton, J.

2009 Hunters or herders? Evidence from the cultural assemblages at Bakoond, Western Cape, South Africa. *Before Farming* 2009/4 article 1:1-16.

Parsons, I.

2007 Hunter-gatherers or herders? Reconsidering the Swartkop and Doornfontein Industries, Northern Cape Province, South Africa. *Before Farming* 2007/4 article 3:1-10.

Sadr, K.

Feasting on Kasteelberg? Early herders on the west coast of South Africa. *Before Farming* 2004/3 article 2:1-17.

Simmons, A. H.

2009 Until the cows come home: cattle and Early Neolithic Cyprus. *Before Farming* 2009/1 article 5:1-10.

Smith, A. B.

2014 "Post-glacial transformations in Africa", in *The Oxford handbook* of the archaeology and anthropology of hunter-gatherers, by Vicki Cummings, Peter Jordan & Marek Zvelebil (eds.), pp. 479-491. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Oxford Handbooks in Archaeology.

2017 Why would southern African hunters be reluctant food producers? *Hunter Gatherer Research* 2(4):415-435.

- Smith, A. B. & Lee, R. B.
 - 1997 Cho/Ana: archaeological and ethnohistorical evidence for recent hunter-gatherer/agropastoralist contact in northern Bushmanland, Namibia. *The South African Archaeological Bulletin* 52(165):52-58.
- Sobania, N.
 - 1988 Fishermen herders: subsistence, survival and cultural change in northern Kenya. *The Journal of African History* 29(1):41-56.
- Stiles, D.
 - 1988 Historical interrelationships of the Boni with pastoral peoples of Somalia and Kenya. *Kenya Past and Present* 20:38-45.
- Taavitsainen, J.-P.
 - 2014 "Hunter-gatherer transformations in northern Europe after 1500 AD", in *The Oxford handbook of the archaeology and anthropology of hunter-gatherers*, by Vicki Cummings, Peter Jordan & Marek Zvelebil (eds.), pp. 1071-1090. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Oxford Handbooks in Archaeology.
- Tobias, P. V. (ed.)
 - 1978 *The Bushmen: San hunters and herders of Southern Africa*, foreword by Raymond A. Dart. Cape Town: Human & Rousseau. 206 p.
- Watson, P. L.
 - 1998 Frontier lands and pioneer legends: how pastoralists gained Karuwali land. St. Leonards, NSW: Allen & Unwin. 136 p.
- Widlok, T.
 - 2000 "On the other side of the frontier: relations between Herero and 'Bushmen'", in *People, cattle and land: transformations of a pastoral society in Southwestern Africa*, by Michael Bollig & Jan-Bart Gewald (eds.), pp. 497-522. Cologne: Rüdiger Köppe, History, Cultural Traditions and Innovations in Southern Africa Vol. 13.
- Wiget, A. & Balalaeva, O.
 - 2011 *Khanty, people of the taiga: surviving the 20th century.* Fairbanks: University of Alaska Press. 418 p.
- Xie, Y.
 - 2015 Ecological migrants: the relocation of China's Ewenki reindeer herders. New York: Berghahn Books, Asian Anthropologies Vol. 8. 220 p.